

### Kazakhstan

### Bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Last week, the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan placed three bond issues for a total of KZT27.8bn (KZT35bn in the previous week). The highest demand was for government securities with a maturity of 4 years, the yield on which amounted to 10.02% per annum. The yield on this issue of government securities a week earlier amounted to 9.90% per annum. The largest placement of KZT19.1bn was that issue. Demand exceeded supply by 136%.

Tab. 1. Results of auctions of the Ministry of Finance

| Date   | Volume, KZT<br>bn | YTM, % | Circulation period, years | Demand /<br>supply | Change in yield in the previous similar place. |
|--------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
| 31-May | 5.6               | 10.50  | 8.7                       | 76%                | 0.05   |
| 2-Jun  | 3.1               | 10.64  | 11.8                      | 36%                | 0.08   |
| 4-Jun  | 19.1              | 10.02  | 4.0                       | 136%               | 0.12   |

**Notes of the National Bank.** On May 31, the National Bank held one auction of notes for a total amount of **KZT227 bn** with a yield of 8.99%.

On June 7 a meeting of the Monetary Policy Committee of the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan was held, at which it was decided to keep the base rate at 9% with a symmetric interest band for liquidity management at 1%. High rates of internal inflation (our forecast for the end of the year is at least 7.0% yoy), stimulating fiscal policy and imports of external inflation, in our opinion, restrain the regulator from easing the current monetary conditions in the country. At the current meeting, the regulator highlighted that it does not even exclude a possibility of tightening of monetary conditions in the event that the dynamics of disinflationary processes in the country does not correspond to its forecasts.

The weekly net borrowing balance of the Ministry of Finance of Kazakhstan and the National Bank in the government securities market amounted to KZT14.6 bn.

On June 4, Kazakhstan Stability Fund JSC attracted KZT10 bn at KASE with an average weighted yield of 9.79% per annum and with maturity of 1 year. About 74.0% of the bonds was purchased by commercial banks and 25.1% -by other legal entities.

### **Regional Market**

**The Ministry of Finance** of the Russian Federation held two auctions of OFZ-PD with maturities of 4 and 10 years. The placement totaled **RUB50 bn**. The rates on government securities of the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation remained practically unchanged in comparison with the previous issues.

Tab. 2. Results of auctions of government securities of the RF Ministry of Finance

| Date  | Volume, RUB | YTM, % | Circulation   | Demand / | Change in yield in the  |  |
|-------|-------------|--------|---------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
|       | bn          |        | period, years | supply   | previous similar place. |  |
| 2-Jun | 31.5        | 6.66   | 4.0           | 154%     | 0.00                    |  |
| 2-Jun | 18.5        | 7.24   | 10.0          | 413%     | 0.02                    |  |

Government bonds of the RF Ministry of Finance did not show any pronounced dynamics last week due to the market expectations of an increase in the key rate of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation at the upcoming meeting on June 11. Market participants foresee tightening of monetary policy by the Bank of Russia (an increase in the rate might be form current 5.0% to 5.5%) amidst of high inflation (5.5% yoy in April) and with an almost complete recovery in consumer demand in the country.

**The Ministry of Finance of Ukraine** has placed five OVDP issues for a period from 3 months to 3 years for a total of UAH6 bn. The bond yield rates changed insignificantly.

Bond yields

| Country                            | YTM,<br>% | Yld<br>(ask), % | 1W, p.p | YTD, p.p |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Emerging markets (local currency)  |           |                 |         |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kazakhstan                         | 10.0      | 10.64           | 0.240   | 0.900    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Russia                             | 8.9       | 7.11            | 0.060   | 1.220    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vietnam                            | 9.4       | 2.20            | -0.101  | 0.077    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brazil                             | 9.6       | 8.82            | -0.260  | 1.959    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turkey                             | 9.4       | 18.05           | 0.62    | 5.55     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Developed markets (local currency) |           |                 |         |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA                                | 9.2       | 1.52            | -0.031  | 0.614    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada                             | 9.0       | 1.40            | -0.036  | 0.698    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany                            | 9.2       | -0.26           | -0.025  | 0.317    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain                              | 9.4       | 0.38            | -0.015  | 0.341    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Portugal                           | 9.4       | 0.32            | -0.017  | 0.298    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy                              | 9.8       | 0.82            | -0.041  | 0.278    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging m                         | arkets    | (USD)           |         |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Russia                             | 13.8      | 3.41            | 0.028   | 0.633    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belarus                            | 8.7       | 7.45            | -0.118  | 1.642    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turkey                             | 7.4       | 6.03            | 0.021   | 1.022    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Serbia                             | 9.5       | 2.87            | -0.032  | 0.693    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Romania                            | 9.7       | 2.64            | -0.022  | 0.485    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mexico                             | 8.9       | 2.80            | 0.007   | 0.568    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oman                               | 8.2       | 4.97            | -0.053  | -0.441   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ecuador                            | 9.2       | 6.24            | 0.038   | -1.502   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Egypt                              | 11.0      | 6.46            | -0.024  | 0.532    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China                              | 9.4       | 1.69            | -0.016  | 0.514    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India                              | 8.6       | 3.09            | 0.002   | 0.485    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Developed markets (USD)            |           |                 |         |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finland                            | 9.0       | 1.59            | -0.045  | 0.574    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belgium                            | 9.0       | 1.68            | -0.018  | 0.588    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy                              | 8.4       | 2.42            | -0.032  | 0.277    |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### Inflation versus Central Bank rate





Tab. 3. Results of auctions of government securities of the Ministry of Finance of Ukraine

| Date  | Volume, UAH mln | YTM, % | Circulation   | Change in yield in the |
|-------|-----------------|--------|---------------|------------------------|
|       |                 |        | period, years | previous similar       |
|       |                 |        |               | place.                 |
| 1-Jun | 524             | 8.42   | 0.25          | -0.06                  |
| 1-Jun | 2 626           | 11.20  | 1.0           | 0.01                   |
| 1-Jun | 988             | 11.30  | 1.5           | 0.00                   |
| 1-Jun | 768             | 12.04  | 2.0           | 0.02                   |
| 1-Jun | 1 106           | 12.30  | 3.0           | 0.00                   |

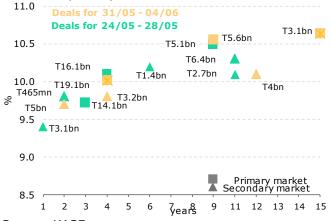
The Ministry of Finance of Turkey (MoF) did not place public debt last week. In order to improve the structure of the debt, the MoF will reduce its domestic debt denominated in foreign currency. In June, the repayment of domestic debt in the amount of 31.7 billion Turkish lira is planned while the borrowing in the domestic market will amount to TRY28 bn. In July, the MoF intends to pay off TRY53 bn of the domestic bonds of and borrow about TRY52 bn in the domestic market. The yield on the market on the securities of the Turkish MF did not change compared to the previous week.

Turkish government securities yield curve



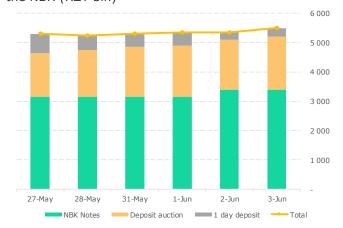


Fig 1. Bonds trade volume and yields of the Ministry of Finance on primary market



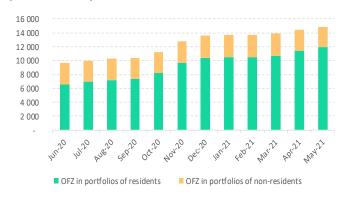
Source: KASE

Figure 3. Key instruments for withdrawing liquidity of the NBK (KZT bln)



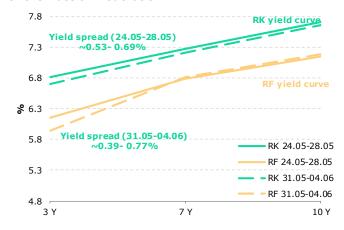
Source: NBK

Fig 5. OFZ market and the share of non-residents (billion rubles)



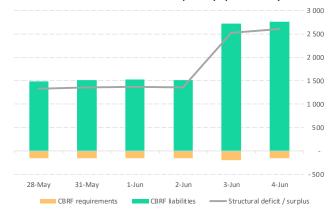
Source: Central Bank of the RF

Fig 2. Ruble bonds yield curve of Kazakhstan and OFZ of the Russian Federation



Source: Bloomberg

Figure 4. Structural liquidity deficit (-) / surplus (+) of Russian commercial banks' liquidity (RUB bln)



Source: Central Bank of the RF

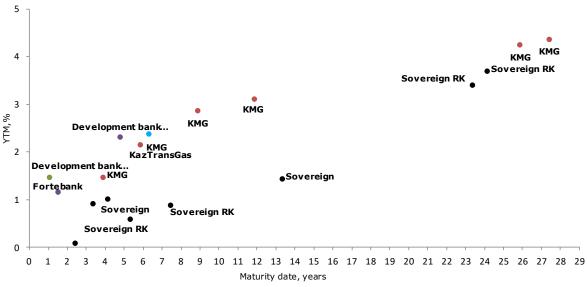
Figure 6. OFZs by type (billion rubles)



Source: Central Bank of the RF



Fig 7. Kazakhstan issuers Eurobonds yields in USD



Source: Bloomberg



**Current Eurobonds yields** 

| Current Europon             | us y i   |            | Amt     |            | Date       |                          | YTM,         | Price           |                | Yld          | 1W,            | YTD,         |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|---------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Company                     | Country  | Crncy      | outstan | Cpn        | Issue      | Maturity                 | %            | Bid             | Ask            | (ask),<br>%  | p.p            | p.p          |
| Sovereign                   |          |            | . mln   |            |            | ,                        |              |                 |                | 9/0          |                |              |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | USD        | 1500    | 3.9        | 14.10.2014 | 14.10.2024               | 3.35         | 109.49          | 109.95         | 0.86         | 0.00           | 0.12         |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | USD        | 2500    | 5.1        | 21.07.2015 | 21.07.2025               | 4.12         | 116.31          | 116.75         | 0.97         | -0.01          | 0.06         |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | USD        | 1000    | 4.9        | 14.10.2014 | 14.10.2044               | 23.36        | 123.20          | 124.07         | 3.38         | 0.00           | 0.61         |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | USD        | 1500    | 6.5        | 21.07.2015 | 21.07.2045               | 24.13        | 143.99          | 144.93         | 3.68         | 0.01           | 0.75         |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | EUR        | 525     | 2.4        | 09.11.2018 | 09.11.2028               | 7.42         | 111.00          | 111.00         | 0.84         | -0.10          | -0.10        |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | EUR        | 500     | 0.6        | 30.09.2019 | 30.09.2026               | 5.31         | 99.62           | 100.44         | 0.52         | -0.01          | 0.18         |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | EUR        | 525     | 1.6        | 09.11.2018 | 09.11.2023               | 2.42         | 103.26          | 103.81         | -0.02        | -0.02          | -0.14        |
| Kazakhstan                  | KZ       | EUR        | 650     | 1.5        | 30.09.2019 | 30.09.2034               | 13.32        | 100.29          | 101.30         | 1.39         | 0.02           | 0.17         |
| Uzbekistan                  | UZ       | USD        | 500     | 4.8        | 20.02.2019 | 20.02.2024               | 2.70         | 106.21          | 107.08         | 2.04         | 0.00           | 0.37         |
| Uzbekistan                  | UZ       | USD        | 500     | 5.4        | 20.02.2019 | 20.02.2029               | 7.71         | 111.59          | 112.41         | 3.52         | -0.03          | 0.55         |
| Uzbekistan                  | UZ       | USD        | 555     | 3.7        | 25.11.2020 | 25.11.2030               | 9.47         | 98.94           | 99.79          | 3.73         | 0.00           | 0.74         |
| Russia                      | RU       | USD        | 2500    | 12.8       | 24.06.1998 | 24.06.2028               | 7.05         | 166.68          | 167.29         | 2.33         | -0.02          | 0.08         |
| Russia                      | RU       | EUR        | 1250    | 1.9        | 20.11.2020 | 20.11.2032               | 11.46        | 96.54           | 97.14          | 2.13         | 0.02           | 0.40         |
| Russia                      | RU       | EUR        | 1750    | 2.9        | 04.12.2018 | 04.12.2025               | 4.49         | 109.09          | 109.59         | 0.70         | -0.01          | 0.40         |
| China                       |          |            | 2000    | 0.3        | 25.11.2020 |                          |              |                 |                |              |                |              |
| China                       | CH       | EUR<br>USD | 2000    |            | 21.10.2020 | 25.11.2030<br>21.10.2025 | 9.47         | 97.81           | 98.52<br>98.75 | 0.41         | 0.00           | 0.19<br>0.31 |
| Ukraine                     | CH<br>UK | USD        | 1600    | 0.6<br>9.8 | 01.11.2018 | 01.11.2028               | 4.37<br>7.40 | 98.39<br>119.71 | 120.34         | 0.84<br>6.27 | -0.01<br>-0.01 | 0.31         |
| Ukraine                     |          |            |         | 7.8        |            |                          |              |                 |                |              |                |              |
| Ukraine                     | UK       | USD        | 1318    |            | 12.11.2015 | 01.09.2026               | 5.23         | 111.42          | 112.05         | 5.10         | -0.01          | 0.12         |
|                             | UK       | USD        | 1329    | 7.8        | 12.11.2015 | 01.09.2025               | 4.23         | 110.64          | 111.32         | 4.76         | 0.04           | 0.08         |
| Ukraine                     | UK       | USD        | 1339    | 7.8        | 12.11.2015 | 01.09.2024               | 3.23         | 109.89          | 110.60         | 4.20         | 0.03           | -0.05        |
| Ukraine                     | UK       | USD        | 2600    | 7.3        | 30.07.2020 | 15.03.2033               | 11.77        | 105.12          | 105.79         | 6.54         | -0.02          | 0.44         |
| Ukraine                     | UK       | USD        | 3000    | 7.4        | 25.09.2017 | 25.09.2032               | 11.30        | 106.18          | 106.82         | 6.51         | -0.02          | 0.42         |
| Ukraine                     | UK       | EUR        | 1250    | 4.4        | 27.01.2020 | 27.01.2030               | 8.64         | 93.70           | 94.44          | 5.19         | -0.04          | 0.32         |
| Belarus                     | BK       | USD        | 800     | 6.9        | 29.06.2017 | 28.02.2023               | 1.72         | 100.51          | 101.74         | 5.79         | -0.38          | 1.46         |
| Belarus                     | BK       | USD        | 600     | 6.2        | 28.02.2018 | 28.02.2030               | 8.73         | 90.96           | 92.06          | 7.45         | -0.13          | 1.58         |
| Banks                       | BU       | LICE       | 1000    | F 2        | 22.05.2012 | 22.05.2022               | 1.05         | 105.72          | 106 27         | 1.00         | 0.04           | 0.00         |
| SBERBANK<br>FORTERANK ICC   | RU       | USD        | 1000    | 5.3        | 23.05.2013 | 23.05.2023               | 1.95         | 105.73          | 106.37         | 1.92         | -0.04          | -0.09        |
| FORTEBANK JSC               | KZ       | USD        | 75      | 14.0       | 30.06.2010 | 30.06.2022               | 1.06         | 115.33          | 116.71         | 1.47         | 0.04           | 0.04         |
| TINKOFF                     | RU       | USD        | 300     | 9.3        | 15.06.2017 | perpetual                | 0.00         | 104.68          | 106.11         | 8.02         | 0.00           | 0.01         |
| UZPROMSTROYBANK             | UZ       | USD        | 300     | 5.8        | 02.12.2019 | 02.12.2024               | 3.48         | 105.49          | 106.74         | 3.67         | -0.03          | -0.45        |
| BANK OF GEORGIA JSC         | GG       | USD        | 350     | 6.0        | 26.07.2016 | 26.07.2023               | 2.13         | 105.90          | 106.97         | 2.62         | -0.18          | -0.83        |
| TBC BANK JSC                | GG<br>=  | USD        | 300     | 5.8        | 19.06.2019 | 19.06.2024               | 3.03         | 107.41          | 108.97         | 2.65         | -1.59          | -1.60        |
| Ipoteka Bank                | UZ       | USD        | 300     | 5.5        | 19.11.2020 | 19.11.2025               | 4.45         | 104.63          | 105.57         | 4.12         | -0.01          | -0.83        |
| Corporate                   | 147      | 1100       | 1261    |            | 10 10 0010 | 10.10.0000               | 4.50         | 10115           | 101.50         | 0.00         | 0.07           | 0.20         |
| DEVELOPMENT BANK OF KZ      | KZ       | USD        | 1264    | 4.1        | 10.12.2012 | 10.12.2022               | 1.50         | 104.15          | 104.69         | 0.98         | -0.07          | -0.30        |
| DEVELOPMENT BANK OF KZ      | KZ       | USD        | 107     | 6.0        | 23.03.2006 | 23.03.2026               | 4.79         | 115.53          | 117.71         | 2.10         | -0.03          | -0.43        |
| KAZAKHSTAN TEMIR ZHOLY      | KZ       | USD        | 883     | 7.0        | 10.07.2012 | 10.07.2042               | 21.10        | 134.87          | 136.19         | 4.32         | -0.01          | 0.68         |
| KAZAKHSTAN TEMIR ZHOLY      | KZ       | CHF        | 250     | 3.3        | 05.12.2018 | 05.12.2023               | 2.49         | 106.58          | 107.01         | 0.42         | 0.01           | -0.35        |
| KAZAKHSTAN TEMIR ZHOLY      | KZ       | CHF        | 185     | 3.6        | 20.06.2014 | 20.06.2022               | 1.03         | 103.10          | 103.64         | 0.12         | 0.00           | -0.19        |
| KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO     | KZ       | USD        | 500     | 4.8        | 24.04.2018 | 24.04.2025               | 3.88         | 112.05          | 112.66         | 1.39         | 0.00           | 0.16         |
| KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO     | KZ       | USD        | 1000    | 4.8        | 19.04.2017 | 19.04.2027               | 5.86         | 113.89          | 114.65         | 2.08         | -0.01          | 0.16         |
| KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO     | KZ       | USD        | 750     | 3.5        | 14.10.2020 | 14.04.2033               | 11.85        | 103.45          | 104.21         | 3.07         | 0.02           | 0.52         |
| KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO     | KZ       | USD        | 1250    | 5.4        | 24.04.2018 | 24.04.2030               | 8.88         | 119.11          | 119.90         | 2.82         | 0.00           | 0.35         |
| KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO     | KZ       | USD        | 1250    | 5.8        | 19.04.2017 | 19.04.2047               | 25.88        | 122.93          | 123.86         | 4.22         | 0.00           | 0.54         |
| KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO     | KZ       | USD        | 1500    | 6.4        | 24.04.2018 | 24.10.2048               | 27.39        | 131.38          | 132.34         | 4.34         | 0.00           | 0.57         |
| KazTransGas                 | KZ       | USD        | 706     | 4.4        | 26.09.2017 | 26.09.2027               | 6.30         | 111.25          | 111.94         | 2.33         | 0.01           | 0.48         |
| Development Bank of Belarus | BK       | USD        | 500     | 6.8        | 02.05.2019 | 02.05.2024               | 2.90         | 93.70           | 94.89          | 8.78         | -0.06          | 4.02         |
| SOCAR                       | AZ       | USD        | 750     | 7.0        | 18.03.2015 | 18.03.2030               | 8.78         | 124.98          | 126.40         | 3.44         | -0.05          | 0.26         |
| SOCAR                       | AZ       | USD        | 1000    | 4.8        | 13.03.2013 | 13.03.2023               | 1.76         | 106.02          | 106.91         | 0.80         | -0.04          | -0.41        |
| Georgian Railway            | GG       | USD        | 500     | 7.8        | 05.07.2012 | 11.07.2022               | 1.09         | 107.02          | 107.64         | 0.71         | -0.22          | -2.58        |



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